

References

- Bednar, J. M. & Ostermann, A. L. (1993). Carpal instability: Evaluation and treatment. *Journal of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons*, 1, 10-17.
- Bozentka, D. J. (1999). Scapholunate instability. *The University of Pennsylvania Orthopaedic Journal*, 12, 27-32.
- Braidotti, F., Atzei, A. & Fairplay, T. (2015). Dart-Splint: An innovative orthosis that can be integrated into a scapho-lunate and palmar midcarpal instability re-education protocol. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 28, 329-335.
- Caggiano, N. & Matullo, K. S. (2014). Carpal instability of the wrist. *Orthop Clin N Am*, 45, 129–140.
- Carlsen, B. T. & Shin, A. Y. (2008). Wrist instability. *Scandinavian Journal of Surgery*, 97, 324-332.
- Chong, C. & Kandathil, J. C. (2013). MR imaging of TFCC, what every radiologist need to know. Poster ECR 2013 / C-1841. Retrieved from http://posterng.netkey.at/esr/viewing/index.php?module=viewing_poster&pi=117720
- Cooney, W. P., Dobyns, J. H. & Linscheid, R. L. (1990). Arthroscopy of the wrist: Anatomy and classification of carpal instability. *Arthroscopy: The Journal of Arthroscopic and Related Surgery*, 6, 133-140.
- Coppard, B. M. & Lohman, H. (2001). *Introduction to Splinting. A Clinical-Reasoning and Problem-Solving Approach* (2nd ed). St. Louis, Mosby, pp. 139-241.
- De Filippo, M., Sudberry, J. J., Lombardo, E. et al. (2006). Pathogenesis and evolution of carpal instability: imaging and topography. *Acta bio-medica : Atenei Parmensis*, 77, 168-180.
- Dobbs, A. (2003). The ulnar side of the wrist. *The North American Institute of Orthopaedic Manual Therapy*, 8, 1-5.
- Dumontier, C. (1996). Physical examination of wrist instabilities. *Maitrise Orthopedique*, 49. Online Orthopedic Journal. Retrieved from http://www.maitrise-orthop.com/viewPage_us.do?id=153
- Garcia-Elias, M. (1997a). The treatment of wrist instability. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 79-B(4), 684-690.
- Garcia-Elias, M. (1997b). Kinetic analysis of carpal stability during grip. *Hand Clinics*, 13, 151-158.
- Garcia-Elias, M. (2006). Treatment of scapholunate instability. *Ortopedia Traumatologia Rehabilitacja*, 2, 160-168.
- Hofmeister, E. P., Moran, S. L. & Shin, A. Y. (2006). Anterior and posterior interosseous neurectomy for the treatment of chronic dynamic instability of the wrist. *Hand*, 1, 63-70.
- Johnston, K., Durand, D., Hildebrand, K. A. et al. (2009). Chronic volar distal radioulnar joint instability: joint capsular placcation to restore function. *Canadian Journal of Surgery*, 52, 112-118.
- Kitay, A. & Wolfe, S. W. (2012). Scapholunate instability: current concepts in diagnosis and management. *J Hand Surg*, 37A, 2175–2196.

- Kleinman, W. B. (2007). Stability of the distal radioulnar joint: biomechanics, pathophysiology, physical diagnosis, and restoration of function what we have learned in 25 years. *Journal of Hand Surgery*, 32A, 1086-1106.
- Lichtman, D. M. & Wroten, E. S. (2006). Understanding midcarpal instability. *Journal of Hand Surgery*, 31A, 491-498.
- Lieber, R. L. & Friden, J. (1998). Musculoskeletal balance of the human wrist elucidated using intraoperative laser diffraction. *Journal of Electromyography and Kinesiology*, 8, 93-100.
- Linscheid, R. L. & Dobyns, J. H. (2002). Dynamic carpal stability. *Keio Journal of Medicine*, 51, 140-147.
- Ozcelik, A., Gunal, I., Kose, N. et al. (2005). Wrist ligaments: their significance in carpal instability. *Turkish Journal of Trauma and Emergency Surgery*, 11, 115-120.
- Pong, E. (2011). Wrist Instability. In C. Fernández-de-las-Peñas, J. A. Cleland, & P. Huijbregts (Eds.), *Neck and Arm Pain Syndromes: Evidence-Informed Screening, Diagnosis, and Management in Manual Therapy*. (chap. 27). Edinburgh, UK: Elsevier.
- Prosser, R., Herbert, R. & LaStayo, P. C. (2007). Current practice in the diagnosis and treatment of carpal instability – results of a survey of Australian hand therapists. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 20, 239-242.
- Schmitt, R., Froehner, S., Coblenz, G. et al. (2006). Carpal instability. *European Radiology*, 16, 2161–2178.
- Shin, A. Y., Battaglia, M. J. & Bishop, A. T. (2000). Lunotriquetral instability: Diagnosis and treatment. *Journal of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons*, 8, 170-179.
- Toms, A., Chojnowski, A. & Cahir, J. (2009). Midcarpal instability: A diagnostic role for dynamic ultrasound? *Ultraschall in der Medizin*, 30, 286-290.
- Van Rooyen, C. (2005). Radiologic evaluation of the hand and wrist. In: McKinnis LN (ed) *Fundamentals of Musculoskeletal Imaging*, (2nd Ed). FA Davis, Philadelphia, p. 509-521.
- Wadsworth, C. (1988). *The Wrist and Hand in Manual Examination and Treatment of the Spine and Extremities*. Williams & Wilkins (January 15, 1988).
- Weiss, L. E., Taras, J. S., Sweet, S. et al. (2000). Lunotriquetral injuries in the athlete. *Hand Clinics*, 16, 433-438.